

Alg 2 Midterm Review Key

1. D: $[-3, \infty)$
2. R: $[-4, 649, \infty)$
3. $(-1, 423, 3, 369)$
4. $(1.757, -4.649)$
5. Decreasing
6. $T(14) = 89^\circ F$
7. $T(14)$ means the temperature at 14 hours after midnight (2:00 PM)
8. The highest temp. is $90^\circ F$ b/c it is the y-value at the maximum of the graph.
9. $[16, 20]$
10. Number answer: 10.9
Meaning: With 3 days of rain, the height of the flower is 10.9 inches
11. $3(x-5) = 4x + 2x + 6$ ~~20~~
 $3x - 15 = 6x + 6$
 $-21 = 3x$
 $\boxed{x = -7}$

$$12. -2(x+5) + 3x = 3(-2x+8)$$

$$-2x - 10 + 3x = -6x + 24$$

$$7x = 34$$

$$\boxed{x = 34/7}$$

$$13. 5(4-x) = -(x+2) + 3$$

$$20 - 5x = -x + 2 + 3$$

$$\boxed{15 = 4x}$$

$$\boxed{x = 15/4}$$

$$14. \text{ Rate of change: } \$3/125 \text{ mins}$$

Linear model fits best b/c rate of change is constant.

$$15. 1 \text{ km}/9 \text{ min} \Rightarrow \text{Chen} \text{ travels 1 km every 9 mins.}$$

$$16. \text{ a. } \frac{182 - 303}{11 - 3} = -\frac{121}{8}$$

$$\text{b. } \frac{303 - 350}{3 - 0} = -\frac{47}{3}$$

$$\frac{135 - 268}{17 - 4} = -\frac{133}{11}$$

$$17. \text{ a. } \$100, \$50 \quad \text{c. } 750 = 100 + 50(n)$$

$$\text{b. } (= 100 + 50(6)$$

$$\boxed{(= 400)}$$

$$650 = 50(n)$$

$$n = 13$$

13 months

$$18. \text{ a: } \$350$$

$$\text{b: } a_n = 1100 - 125n$$

$$\text{c: } 100 = 1100 - 125n$$

$$-1000 = -125n$$

$$8 = n \rightarrow \boxed{8 \text{ months.}}$$

$$19. \text{ a: } n, a_n$$

$$\text{b: } a_1 = 6$$

$$a_n = a_{n-1}(2)$$

$$\text{c. } a_n = a_1(2)^{n-1}$$

$$a_n = 6(2)^{n-1}$$

$$\text{d. } a_8 = 6(2)^{8-1}$$

$$a_8 = 768 \quad \boxed{\rightarrow 68 \text{ fits.}}$$

$$\text{e. } 2400 = 6(2)^{n-1}$$

$$400 = 2^{n-1}$$

$$\log_2(400) = n-1$$

$$\boxed{n = 9.4 \text{ hours.}}$$

20. 3

21. 4

22. 6

23. 1

24. 2

25. 5

26. decay because $b < 1$

27. growth because $b > 1$

28. decay because $b < 1$

29. $D: (-\infty, \infty)$ $R: (0, \infty)$

$y = (0, 64)$ Asymptote: $y = 0$

30. $D: (-\infty, \infty)$ $R: (-3, \infty)$

$y\text{-int: } (\cancel{0}, \cancel{0})$ Asymptote: $y = -3$
 $(0, -2)$

31. $D: (-\infty, \infty)$ $R: (0, \infty)$

$y\text{-int: } (0, 1)$ asymptote $y = 0$

32. $D: (-\infty, \infty)$ $R: (-\infty, 0)$

$y\text{-int: } (0, -1)$ asymptote: $y = 0$

33. $D: (-\infty, \infty)$ $R: (0, \infty)$

$y\text{-int: } (0, 5)$ Asymptote: $y = 0$

34. growth ; 21%

35. decay ; 74%

36. decay ; 51%

37. growth ; 100%.

38. $f^{-1}(x) = \frac{x-1}{3}$ ~~as %~~.

39. $g^{-1}(x) = 5x+7$ 41. $j^{-1}(x) = \frac{2x-8}{5}$

40. $h^{-1}(x) = 4x+20$

$$42. y = 2500 (1 + .031)^5$$

$$\boxed{y = \$ 291.23}$$

$$43. y = 2500 \left(1 + \frac{.031}{4}\right)^{4 \cdot 5}$$

$$\boxed{y = \$ 291.74}$$

$$44. y = 2000 \left(1 + \frac{.023}{12}\right)^{12 \cdot 10}$$

$$\boxed{y = \$ 2516.65}$$

$$45. y = 5000 \left(1 + \frac{.012}{2}\right)^{2 \cdot 30}$$

$$\boxed{y = \$ 7158.94}$$

$$46. y = Pe^{rt}$$

$$y = 8000 e^{.04 \cdot 10}$$

$$\boxed{y = \$ 11934.60}$$

$$47. y = 500 \left(1 + \frac{.027}{1}\right)^3$$

$$\boxed{y = \$ 541.60}$$

Choose Bank A

$$y = 500 e^{.019 \cdot 3}$$

$$\boxed{y = \$ 529.33}$$

48. a) $y = 30,000 (1 - .04)^t$
 $y = 30,000 (1 - .04)^8$
 $\boxed{1 \$ 21641.69}$

b) $10000 = 30000 (.96)^t$
 $\frac{1}{3} = (.96)^t$
 $\log_{.96}(\frac{1}{3}) = t$

$$t = 26.91$$

$$\boxed{26.91 \text{ years}}$$

49. a) $8000 = 3500 e^{.089t}$

$$\frac{8000}{3500} = e^{.089t}$$

$$\ln\left(\frac{8000}{3500}\right) = \ln e^{.089t}$$

$$.83 = .089t$$

$$t = \frac{.83}{.089}$$

$$t = 9.28$$

$$\boxed{9.28 \text{ years}}$$

b) $8000 = 3500 e^{r(5)}$ $r = 0.165$
 $\frac{8000}{3500} = e^{r(5)}$ $\boxed{16.52}$
 $\ln\left(\frac{8000}{3500}\right) = 5r$

50. 2 units down

$$D: (0, \infty)$$

$$R: (-\infty, \infty)$$

$$VA: x=0$$

51. 2 units right

$$D: (2, \infty)$$

$$R: (-\infty, \infty)$$

$$VA: x=2$$

52. reflection over y-axis

$$D: (-\infty, 0)$$

$$R: (-\infty, \infty)$$

$$VA: x=0$$

53. 5 units up

$$D: (0, \infty)$$

$$R: (-\infty, \infty)$$

$$VA: x=0$$

54. reflection over x-axis

$$D: (0, \infty)$$

$$R: (-\infty, \infty)$$

$$VA: x=0$$

55. 3 units left

$$D: (-3, \infty)$$

$$R: (-\infty, \infty)$$

$$VA: x = -3$$

56. False

57. true

58. true

59. False

60. $2^x = 30$

$$\log_2(30) = x$$

$$x = \frac{\log 30}{\log 2}$$

$$\boxed{x = 4.91}$$

61. $3(\log)^x = 450$

$$10^x = 150$$

$$\log 150 = x$$

$$\boxed{x = 2.18}$$

62. $2^{3x} - 5 = 123$

$$2^{3x} = 128$$

$$\therefore 2^{3x} = 2^7$$

$$3x = 7$$

$$\boxed{x = 7/3}$$

63. $\log_2(x-7) = \log_2(2x+1)$

$$x-7 = 2x+1$$

$$\boxed{-8 = x}$$

$$64. \quad 3^4 = 5x + 1$$

$$81 = 5x + 1$$

$$80 = 5x$$

$$\boxed{x = 16}$$

$$65. \quad f(x) = x^4 - 3x^2 - 5$$

$$f(1) = 1 - 3 - 5$$

$$= -7$$

$$f(-1) = \boxed{1 - 3 - 5} \rightarrow f(-1) = f(1)$$

even!

$$66. \quad f(x) = -x^3 + 6x$$

$$f(1) = -1 + 6 = 5 \rightarrow f(1) = -f(-1)$$

$$f(-1) = 1 - 6 = -5 \rightarrow \text{odd!}$$

$$67. \quad f(x) = 2x^2 + 7x$$

$$f(1) = 2 + 7 = 9$$

neither!

$$f(-1) = 2 - 7 = -5$$